BILLY J. WILLIAMS, OSB #90136

United States Attorney District of Oregon

KATHLEEN L. BICKERS, OSB #85151

kathleen.bickers@usdoj.gov Assistant United States Attorney United States Attorney's Office District of Oregon 1000 S.W. Third Ave., Suite 600 Portland, Oregon 97204-2902

Telephone: (503) 727-1060 Facsimile: (503) 727-1117 Attorneys for United States

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

DISTRICT OF OREGON

MEDFORD DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

COMPLAINT FOR FORECLOSURE

Civil Case No.: 1:18-cv-1822

 \mathbf{v}_{\bullet}

SCOTT W. CHEYNE,

Defendant.

COMES NOW the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, by Billy J. Williams, United States Attorney for the District of Oregon and through Kathleen Bickers, Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Oregon, for its claim for relief against the above-named Defendant, alleges as follows:

Page 1 – Complaint for Foreclosure *United States v. Cheyne*, 1:18-cv-1822

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction over this civil action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1345, as the United States is plaintiff. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391, as this action is to foreclose mortgages and security agreements describing real and personal property located in Klamath County, State of Oregon.
- 2. On or about May 24, 2005, Defendant Scott W. Cheyne and Janine M. Cheyne, then husband and wife, executed and delivered to the United States of America, acting through its agency, the Farm Service Agency ("FSA") an agency of the United States Department of Agriculture ("USDA"), a promissory note in the amount of \$102,700.00. A copy of this note is attached as Exhibit A. This note was rescheduled by an additional promissory note dated May 30, 2006, executed by Scott W. Cheyne and Janine M. Cheyne, then husband and wife, in the amount of \$56,975.95. A copy of this note rescheduling this debt is attached as Exhibit B.
- 3. On or about May 24, 2005, for the purpose of securing the payment of the promissory notes described in paragraph 2, Defendant Scott W. Cheyne and Janine W. Cheyne, then husband and wife, executed and delivered to FSA a real estate mortgage describing certain real property they owned in Klamath County, Oregon. A copy of this mortgage is attached as Exhibit C. This real estate mortgage was recorded May 25, 2005, in Volume M05, Page 38380, in the Official Records of Klamath County, Oregon.
- 4. On or about May 30, 2006, for the purpose of further securing payment of the promissory notes described in paragraph 1, Defendant Scott W. Cheyne and Janine M. Cheyne, then husband and wife, executed and delivered to FSA a real estate mortgage describing certain real property they owned in Klamath County, Oregon. A copy of this mortgage is

- attached as Exhibit D. This real estate mortgage was recorded June 2, 2006, in Volume M06, page 11200, in the Official Records of Klamath County, Oregon.
- Defendant Scott W. Cheyne and Janine M. Cheyne were divorced by order dated June 15, 2009 in Scott W. Cheyne and Janine M. Cheyne, Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Klamath, Case No. 08-01214CV. As part of the Stipulated General Judgment of Dissolution of Marriage, Defendant Scott W. Cheyne was awarded all interest in the subject real property described in the mortgages as detailed in paragraphs 3 and 4.
- 6. On August 16, 2010, Janine M. Cheyne was discharged from personal liability for the obligation described in paragraph 1 by order of the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Oregon in her Chapter 7 case, *In re Janine M. Cheyne*, Case No. 10-62780-aer7. FSA is not seeking collection of any debt from Janine M. Cheyne.
- 7. On October 20, 2011, Defendant Scott W. Cheyne filed a Chapter 13 petition in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Oregon, *In re Scott William Cheyne*, Case No. 11-65174-fra13. Pursuant to his Chapter 13 plan, Defendant Scott W. Cheyne cured his default on his debt to FSA pursuant to 11 U.S.C. §1322(b)(5), which allows a debtor to cure an arrearage while maintaining the regular payments on the debt where the last payment is after the final date of the plan. Defendant Scott W. Cheyne received a Chapter 13 discharge pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 1328(a). Accordingly, Defendant Scott W. Cheyne remains personally liable for his debt to FSA.
- 8. Defendant Scott W. Cheyne is delinquent in payment of the indebtedness pursuant to the notes described in paragraph 2, and secured by the mortgages described in paragraphs 3 and 4. In accordance with the provisions of the promissory notes and mortgages

described above, and after taking all actions required under applicable regulations, on March 11, 2015, FSA accelerated the entire indebtedness owing pursuant to the terms of the promissory notes, and declared all immediately debt immediately due and payable. Defendant Scott W. Cheyne is indebted to FSA in the amount of \$38,563.07 principal, and \$14,990.44 interest computed through March 8, 2018, with interest accruing thereafter at the daily rate of \$4.4902.

9. The interests of Defendant in the real property described in the mortgages are inferior to the interest held by FSA.

WHEREFORE, the United States of America requests judgment against Defendant as follows:

- 1. Against Defendant Scott W. Cheyne in the amount of \$53,553.51 (\$38,563.07 principal and \$14,990.44) with interest to accrue at the rate of \$4.4902 from March 8, 2018, to the date of judgment, and interest from the date of judgment at the legal rate until paid in full, for costs of suit, and other proper relief.
- 2. Directing that the mortgages described in paragraphs 3 and 4 be foreclosed and the real property be sold by the United States Marshal for the District of Oregon in the manner provided by law; that the parties hereto be allowed to bid at the said foreclosure sale; that the purchaser at said sale shall be issued a Certificate of Sale of Real Property, be immediately let into possession of said property, and be entitled to such remedies as are available at law to secure possession, including a writ of assistance, if defendant, or any of them, or any other party or person shall refuse to surrender possession to the purchaser immediately on the purchaser's demand for possession; and that at the termination of the redemption period the Marshal issue his Deed.

- 3. That proceeds realized from the sale of the real property aforesaid be applied as follows: first, in payment of attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses of this suit; and second, in payment of the judgment granted the United States of America.
- 4. If the proceeds from the sale of the real property described in the mortgage are insufficient to pay the United States of America in full, that a deficiency judgment be entered against Scott W. Cheyne, and that the United States of America may collect from any other nonexempt assets belonging to Scott W. Cheyne.
- 5. Decreeing that the Defendant and all persons claiming by, through or under them be forever barred and foreclosed from asserting any right, title, or interest in and to the said mortgaged property, except the right of redemption provided by law.
- For such other and further relief as the Court may deem fit and proper.
 DATED this 15th day of October, 2018.

BILLY J. WILLIAMS United States Attorney District of Oregon

/s Kathleen L. Bickers_

KATHLEEN L. BICKERS Assistant United States Attorney Attorneys for Plaintiff

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	NOT PAID IN FI				_	
REPRODUCE LOCALLY. Include form nu FSA-1940-17 (10-26-99)	umber and date on all reproductions. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Farm Service Agency	8. K	Type:	0.7	х	Regular
PROMISSO	RY NOTE			Pursuant to:		Limited Resource
1. Name CHEYNE, SCOTT W	. AND JANINE M.		Х	7	k Rui	ral Development Act
2. State OREGON	3. County KLAMATH	0 0	CTION	Emergency Agriculta REQUIRING NOTE	ıral (Credit Adjustment Act of 1978
4. Case Number 43-18-541 94 3899	5. Date MAY 24, 2005		X Ini	tial loan bsequent loan	F	Rescheduling Reamortization
6. Fund Code	7. Loan Number] [nsolidated & osequent loan		Credit sale
44	01	l	Co	nsolidation nservation easement		Deferred payments Debt write down
of America, acting through the Farm Ser assigns, at its office in 2316 SOUTH 67	CH STREET, SUITE C, KLAMATH FA	t of Ag	gricultu OREGON	re, (herein called the 97601	ie "(Government"), or its
(\$	102,700.00_), plus intere	st on th	ne unpa	id principal balance	at t	
FOUR AND ONE-QUARTER PERCENT						
ZERO				dollars (\$	S	-0-)
of Noncapitalized interest. If this note in CHANGE THE RATE OF INTERES the Borrower thirty (30) days prior writth highest rate established in regulations of Principal and interest shall be paid interest, on or before the following date:	T, in accordance with regulations of the notice by mail to the Borrower's last f the Farm Service Agency for the type in installments as	e Farm t know of loar	n Servic vn addr n indica	the Agency, not more ess. The new interested above.	ofte st ra	en than quarterly, by giving ate shall not exceed the
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and \$interest are fully paid except that the fir	N/A thereafter on N/A nal installment of the entire debtedness	evide	_of eacl	h N/A ereby, if not sooner	paid	until the principal and , shall be due and payable

If the total amount of the loan is not advanced at the time of loan closing, the loan funds shall be advanced to the Borrower as requested by Borrower and approved by the Government. Approval by the Government will be given provided the advance is requested for a purpose authorized by the Government. Interest shall accrue on the amount of each advance from its actual date as shown in the Record of Advances at the end of this note. Borrower authorized the Government to enter the amount(s) and date(s) of such advance(s) in the Record of Advances.

this note shall also support any agreement modifying the foregoing schedule of payments.

years from the date of this note, and except that prepayments may be made as provided below. The consideration for

Position 2

FSA-1940-17 (10-26-99) Page 2 of 3

For each rescheduled, reamortized or consolidated note for applications for Primary and Preservation Loan Service Programs received prior to November 28, 1990, interest accrued to the date of this instrument which is more than 90 days overdue shall be added to principal and such new principal shall accrue interest at the rate evidenced by this instrument. For applications for Primary and Preservation Loan Service Programs received on or after November 28, 1990, all unpaid interest accrued to the date of this instrument shall be added to the principal and such new principal shall accrue interest at the rate evidenced by this instrument.

Every payment made on any indebtedness evidenced by this note shall be applied first to a portion of any interest which accrues during the deferral period, second to accrued interest to the date of the payment on the note account and then to the principal. Nonprogram loans are not eligible for deferral.

Prepayments of scheduled installments, or any portion of these installments, may be made at any time at the option of the Borrower. Refunds and extra payments, as defined in the regulations (7 CFR § 1951.8) of the Farm Service Agency according to the source of funds involved, shall, after payment of interest, be applied to the last installments to become due under this note and shall not affect the obligation of Borrower to pay the remaining installments as scheduled in this note.

If the Government at any time assigns this note and insures the payment of it, Borrower shall continue to make payments to the Government as collection agent for the holder. While this note is held by an insured holder, prepayments made by Borrower may, at the option of the Government, be remitted by the Government to the holder promptly or, except for final payment, be retained by the Government and remitted to the holder on an installment due date basis. The effective date of every payment made by Borrower, except payments retained and remitted by the Government on an installment due date basis, shall be the date of the United States Treasury check by which the Government remits the payment to the holder. The effective date of any prepayment retained and remitted by the Government to the holder on an installment due date basis shall be the date of the prepayment by Borrower, and the Government will pay the interest to which the holder is entitled accruing between such date and the date of the Treasury check to the holder.

Any amount advanced or expended by the Government for the collection of this note or to preserve or protect any security for the loan or otherwise expended under the terms of any security agreement or other instrument executed in connection with the loan evidenced by this note, at the option of the Government shall become a part of and bear interest at the same rate as the principal of the debt evidenced by this note and be immediately due and payable by Borrower to the Government without demand.

Property constructed, improved, purchased, or refinanced in whole or in part with the loan evidenced by this note shall not be leased, assigned, sold, transferred, or encumbered, voluntarily or otherwise, without the written consent of the Government. Unless the Government consents otherwise in writing, Borrower will operate such property as a farm if this is a Farm Ownership loan.

If "Consolidation and subsequent loan," "Debt write down," "Consolidation," "Rescheduling," or "Reamortization" is indicated in the "Action Requiring Note" block in Item 9 above, this note is given to consolidate, reschedule or reamortize, but not in satisfaction of the unpaid principal and interest on the following described note(s) or assumption agreement(s) (new terms):

FUND CODE/ LOAN NO.	FACE AMOUNT	INTEREST RATE	DATE (include year)	ORIGINAL BORROWER	LAST INSTALL. DUE (include year)
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			

Security instruments taken in connection with the loans evidenced by these described notes and other related obligations are not affected by this consolidating, rescheduling or reamortizing. These security instruments shall continue to remain in effect and the security given for the loans evidenced by the described notes shall continue to remain as security for the loan evidenced by this note, and for any other related obligations.

REFINANCING (GRADUATION) AGREEMENT: If at any time it shall appear to the Government that the Borrower may be able to obtain financing from a responsible cooperative or private credit source at reasonable rates and terms for loans for similar purposes and period of time, Borrower will, at the Government's request, apply for and accept a loan(s) in sufficient amount to pay this note in full and, if the lender is a cooperative, to pay for any necessary stock. The provisions of this paragraph do not apply if the loan represented by this promissory note was made to the Borrower as a non-program loan.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, gender, religion, age, disability, political beliefs, sexual orientation, and marital or family status. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA. TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (social TDD). To file a complaint of discrimination, without USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, Room 326-W, Whitten Building, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410 or call (202) 720-5964 (voice or TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

FSA-1940-17 (10-26-99) Page 3 of 3

HIGHLY ERODIBLE LAND AND WETLAND CONSERVATION AGREEMENT: Borrower recognizes that the loan described in this note will be in default should any loan proceeds be used for a purpose that will contribute to excessive erosion of highly erodible land or to the conversion of wetlands to produce an agricultural commodity as further explained in 7 CFR Part 1940, Subpart G, Exhibit M. If (1) the term of the loan exceeds January 1, 1990, but not January 1, 1995, and (2) Borrower intends to produce an agricultural commodity on highly erodible land that is exempt from the restrictions of Exhibit M until either January 1, 1990, or two years after the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) has completed a soil survey for the Borrower's land, whichever is later, the Borrower further agrees that, prior to the loss of the exemption from the highly erodible land conservation restrictions found in 7 CFR Part 12, Borrower must demonstrate that Borrower is actively applying on that land which has been determined to be highly erodible, a conservation plan approved by the NRCS or the appropriate conservation district in accordance with NRCS's requirements. Furthermore, if the term of the loan exceeds January 1, 1995, Borrower further agrees that Borrower must demonstrate prior to January 1, 1995, that any production of an agricultural commodity on highly erodible land after that date will be done in compliance with a conservation system approved by NRCS or the appropriate conservation district in accordance with NRCS's requirements.

DEFAULT: Failure to pay when due any debt evidenced by this note or perform any covenant of agreement under this note shall constitute default under this and any other instrument evidencing a debt of Borrower owing to, insured or Guaranteed by the Government or securing or otherwise relating to such debt; and default under any such other instrument shall constitute default under this note. **UPON ANY SUCH DEFAULT**, the Government at its option may declare all or any part of any such indebtedness immediately due and payable.

This Note is given as evidence of a loan to Borrower made or insured by the Government pursuant to the Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act, or the Emergency Agricultural Credit Adjustment Act of 1978 and for the type of loan as indicated in the "Kind of Loan" block above. This Note shall be subject to the present regulations of the Farm Service Agency and to its future regulations not inconsistent with the express provisions of this note.

Presentment, protest, and notice are waived.

(SEAL)

Destrong.	
SCOTT W. CHĚYNE	(Borrower
Davie Cherce	
JANINE M. CHEYNE	
PO BOX 448	
MIDLAND, OR 97634	

RECORD OF ADVANCES

AMOUNT	DATE	AMOUNT	DATE	AMOUNT	DATE
\$ 15,571.00	5/24/05	\$ 18423,50	3/6/05	\$	
\$ 16813.00	5/26/05	\$ 13.887.00	10/16/05	\$	
\$ 28,142, ²⁰	6/27/15	\$ *7		\$	
\$ 1786400	8/5/05	\$		\$	
	/ /		TOTAL	\$ 102 900	

United States v. Cheyne, 1:18-cv-1822

Complaint

Exhibit A, Page 3 of 3

ORIGINAL

REPRODUCE LOCALLY. Include form n			8. KIND OF LOAN	
FSA-1940-17 (10-26-99)	S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRIC Farm Servi		Type: OL	✓ Regular
PROMISSO	RY NOTE		Pursuant to:	Limited Resource
1. Name CHEYNE, Scott W	V. and Janine M.		✓ Consolidated Far	m & Rural Development Act
2. State OREGON	3. County KLAMATH		Emergency Agric 9. ACTION REQUIRING NOT	ultural Credit Adjustment Act of 1978
4. Case Number 43-18-541 94 3899	5. Date MAY 30, 2006		Initial loan Subsequent loan	Rescheduling Reamortization
6. Fund Code	7. Loan Number		Consolidated & subsequent loan	Credit sale
44	03		Consolidation Conservation easemen	Deferred payments Debt write down
FOR VALUE RECEIVED, the under of America, acting through the Farm Se assigns, at its office in 2316 SOUTH 6	ervice Agency, United States I	Department	of Agriculture, (herein called	
	or at such other place as the Go			, the principal sum of
FIFTY-SIX THOUSAND NINE HUNDRE	D SEVENTY-FIVE DOLLARS	AND 95/10	00	dollars
(\$_56,975.95), p	olus interest	on the unpaid principal balan	nce at the RATE of
FOUR AND ONE-QUARTER			percent (4.25 %) per annum and
ZERO			dollars	(\$00)
of Noncapitalized interest. If this note CHANGE THE RATE OF INTERES the Borrower thirty (30) days prior writhighest rate established in regulations of	ST, in accordance with regulate ten notice by mail to the Borr	tions of the cower's last	Farm Service Agency, not makenown address. The new int	ore often than quarterly, by giving
Principal and interest shall be paid interest, on or before the following date		allments as i	ndicated below, except as me	odified by a different rate of
\$_5,216.00 on _	05/30/2007;	\$ 5,216.0	0 on	05/30/2008 ;
	05/30/2009 ;			
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\$_N/Aon	;	\$_N/A	on	<u> </u>
\$_N/Aon_	;	\$_N/A	on	·;
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and \$ 5,216.00 interest are fully paid except that the fi	inal installment of the entire d	lebtedness e	videnced hereby, if not soon	until the principal and er paid, shall be due and payable vided below. The consideration for
this note shall also support any agreem	nent modifying the foregoing s	chedule of p	payments.	ed to the Borrower as requested by

If the total amount of the loan is not advanced at the time of loan closing, the loan funds shall be advanced to the Borrower as requested by Borrower and approved by the Government. Approval by the Government will be given provided the advance is requested for a purpose authorized by the Government. Interest shall accrue on the amount of each advance from its actual date as shown in the Record of Advances at the end of this note. Borrower authorized the Government to enter the amount(s) and date(s) of such advance(s) in the Record of Advances.

Position 2

* Filed bANKRUPTCY-

FSA-1940-17 (10-26-99) Page 2 of 3

For each rescheduled, reamortized or consolidated note for applications for Primary and Preservation Loan Service Programs received prior to November 28, 1990, interest accrued to the date of this instrument which is more than 90 days overdue shall be added to principal and such new principal shall accrue interest at the rate evidenced by this instrument. For applications for Primary and Preservation Loan Service Programs received on or after November 28, 1990, all unpaid interest accrued to the date of this instrument shall be added to the principal and such new principal shall accrue interest at the rate evidenced by this instrument.

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Any amount advanced or expended by the Government for the collection of this note or to preserve or protect any security for the loan or otherwise expended under the terms of any security agreement or other instrument executed in connection with the loan evidenced by this note, at the option of the Government shall become a part of and bear interest at the same rate as the principal of the debt evidenced by this note and be immediately due and payable by Borrower to the Government without demand.

Property constructed, improved, purchased, or refinanced in whole or in part with the loan evidenced by this note shall not be leased, assigned, sold, transferred, or encumbered, voluntarily or otherwise, without the written consent of the Government. Unless the Government consents otherwise in writing, Borrower will operate such property as a farm if this is a Farm Ownership loan.

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FUND CODE/ LOAN NO.	FACE AMOUNT	INTEREST RATE	DATE (include year)	ORIGINAL BORROWER	LAST INSTALL. DUE (include year)
44-01	\$ 102,700.00	4.25 %	05/24/2005	SCOTT W. CHEYNE	05/24/2006
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			
	\$	%			

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FSA-1940-17 (10-26-99) Page 3 of 3

HIGHLY ERODIBLE LAND AND WETLAND CONSERVATION AGREEMENT: Borrower recognizes that the loan described in this note will be in default should any loan proceeds be used for a purpose that will contribute to excessive erosion of highly erodible land or to the conversion of wetlands to produce an agricultural commodity as further explained in 7 CFR Part 1940, Subpart G, Exhibit M. If (1) the term of the loan exceeds January 1, 1990, but not January 1, 1995, and (2) Borrower intends to produce an agricultural commodity on highly erodible land that is exempt from the restrictions of Exhibit M until either January 1, 1990, or two years after the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) has completed a soil survey for the Borrower's land, whichever is later, the Borrower further agrees that, prior to the loss of the exemption from the highly erodible land conservation restrictions found in 7 CFR Part 12, Borrower must demonstrate that Borrower is actively applying on that land which has been determined to be highly erodible, a conservation plan approved by the NRCS or the appropriate conservation district in accordance with NRCS's requirements. Furthermore, if the term of the loan exceeds January 1, 1995, Borrower further agrees that Borrower must demonstrate prior to January 1, 1995, that any production of an agricultural commodity on highly erodible land after that date will be done in compliance with a conservation system approved by NRCS or the appropriate conservation district in accordance with NRCS's requirements.

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Presentment, protest, and notice are waived.

(SEAL)

	Satt w.C	
Dan	SCOTT W., CHEYNE	(Borrower)
	JANINE M. CHEYNE	
	PO BOX 448	
	MIDLAND, OR 97634	′

RECORD OF ADVANCES

AMOUNT	DATE	AMOUNT	DATE	AMOUNT	DATE
\$		\$		\$	
\$		\$		\$	
\$		\$		\$	
\$		\$		\$	
			TOTAL	\$	

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USDA-FmHA Form FmHA 1927-1 OR (Rev. 9-92)

Position 5

(, , , , , , ,	Vol_	M05	Page_	<u> </u>
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Recorde	d 05/2	5/05	2:074	² m
Vol M05	Pg 3	8387	-84	
Linda Sn				
Fee \$_4	1100	# of		5

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE FOR OREGON

Ve man de major

husband and	wife	
residing in <u>KLAMATH</u>		County, Oregon, whose post office
address is PO 1 called "Borrower," and	30X 448, MIDLAND the United States of America, acting throu	, Oregon <u>97634</u> , herein
States Department of Agric	culture, whose mailing address is 2316 S 6th	h Street, Suite C, Klamath Falls,
agreement(s) or any shared	ver is indebted to the Government, as evidenced appreciation or recapture agreement, herein call Government, authorizes acceleration of the entire	01, herein called the "Government," and: if by one or more promissory note(s) or assumption led "note," which has been executed by Borrower, is it indebtedness at the option of the Government upon
Data of Instrument	Duinnin al August	Due Date of Fina
Date of Instrument 05/24/2005	<u>Principal Amount</u> \$102,700.00	<u>Installment</u> 05/24/2006
be increased as provided in And the note eviden thereof pursuant to the Cons administered by the Farme And it is the purpos Government, or in the ever secure payment of the note or attach to the debt evided Government against loss u And this instrument which may be granted to the due under any Shared App NOW THEREFOR! event the Government shot the note and any renewals a an insured holder, to secure loss under its insurance con payment of all advances an	n the Farmers Home Administration regulations ces a loan to Borrower, and the Government, at a solidated Farm and Rural Development Act, or Tit rs Home Administration; se and intent of this instrument that, among oth at the Government should assign this instrument; but when the note is held by an insured holder, need thereby, but as to the note and such debt slander its insurance contract by reason of any defar also secures the recapture of any deferred princic Borrower by the Government pursuant to 42 U.S reciation/Recapture Agreement entered into pur E, in consideration of the loan(s) and (a) at all timuld assign this instrument without insurance of the and extensions thereof and any agreements contained extensions thereof and any agreement herein to intract by reason of any default by the Borrower, and dexpenditures made by the Government, with in	arce operating loan(s) secured by this instrument may and the note.) my time, may assign the note and insure the paymentle V of the Housing Act of 1949, or any other statutes are things, at all times when the note is held by the twithout insurance of the note, this instrument shall this instrument shall not secure payment of the note hall constitute an indemnity mortgage to secure the ault by Borrower; ipal and interest or of any interest credit and subsides 3.C. §§ 1472 (g) or 1490a, respectively, or any amounts when the note is held by the Government, or in the payment of the note, to secure prompt payment of the note, to secure prompt payment of ained therein, (b) at all times when the note is held by indemnify and save harmless the Government agains ad (c) in any event and at all times to secure the prompt personance opplementary agreement, Borrower does hereby grant

FmHA 1927-1 OR (Rev. 9-92)

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See attached Exhibit "A" Legal Descriptions

together with all rights (including the right to mining products, gravel, oil, gas, coal or other minerals), interests, easements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging, the rents, issues, and profits thereof and revenues and income therefrom (including any Government payments contingent on an agreement to restrict the use of the land), all improvements and personal property now or later attached thereto or reasonably necessary to the use thereof, including, but not limited to, irrigation systems, including pumps, motors, electrical panels, pipe, sprinklers, and other accessories pertaining thereto; milking, milk handling, and milk storage systems, and other accessories pertaining thereto; manure handling systems; livestock feeding systems; ranges, refrigerators, clothes washers, clothes dryers, or carpeting purchased or financed in whole or in part with loan funds, whether or not attached to the real estate; all water, water rights, water certificates, water permits, water allotments, and water stock pertaining thereto, no matter how evidenced; and all payments at any time owing to Borrower by virtue of any sale. lease, transfer, conveyance, or condemnation of any part thereof or interest therein-all of which are herein called "the property";

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the property unto the Government and its assigns forever in fee simple.

IN ADDITION to its other rights, the Government is hereby granted a security interest in the above-described property pursuant to ORS 79.1010 - 79.5070.

BORROWER for Borrower's self, Borrower's heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns WARRANTS THE TITLE to the property to the Government against all lawful claims and demands whatsoever except any liens, encumbrances, easements, reservations, or conveyances specified hereinabove, and COVENANTS AND AGREES as follows:

- (1) To pay promptly when due any indebtedness to the Government hereby secured and to indemnify and save harmless the Government against any loss under its insurance of payment of the note by reason of any default by Borrower. At all times when the note is held by an insured holder, Borrower shall continue to make payments on the note to the Government, as collection agent for
- (2) To pay to the Government such fees and other charges as may now or hereafter be required by regulations of the Farmers Home Administration.
- (3) If required by the Government, to make additional monthly payments of 1/12 of the estimated annual taxes, assessments,
- insurance premiums and other charges upon the mortgaged premises.

 (4) Whether or not the note is insured by the Government, the Government may at any time pay any other amounts including advance for payment of prior and/or junior liens, required herein to be paid by Borrower and not paid by Borrower when due, as well as any costs and expenses for the preservation, protection, or enforcement of this lien, as advances for Borrower's account. All such advances shall bear interest at the rate borne by the note which has the highest interest rate.
- (5) All advances by the Government, including advance for payment of prior and/or junior liens, in addition to any advances required by the terms of the note, as described by this instrument, with interest shall be immediately due and payable by Borrower to the Government without demand at the place designated in the latest note and shall be secured hereby. No such advance by the Government shall relieve Borrower from breach of Borrower's covenant to pay. Any payment made by Borrower may be applied on the note or any indebtedness to the Government secured hereby, in any order the Government determines.

 (6) To use the loan evidenced by the note solely for purposes authorized by the Government.
- (7) To pay when due all taxes, liens, judgments, encumbrances, and assessments lawfully attaching to or assessed against the property, including all charges and assessments in connection with water, water rights, and water stock pertaining to or reasonably necessary to the use of the real property described above, and promptly deliver to the Government without demand receipts evidencing such payments.
- (8) To keep the property insured as required by and under insurance policies approved by the Government and, at its request, to deliver such policies to the Government.
- (9) To maintain improvements in good repair and make repairs required by the Government; operate the property in a good and husbandmanlike manner; comply with such farm conservation practices and farm and home management plans as the Government from time to time may prescribe; and not to abandon the property, or cause or permit waste, lessening or impairment of the security covered hereby, or, without the written consent of the Government, cut, remove, or lease any timber, gravel, oil, gas, coal, or other minerals except as may be necessary for ordinary domestic purposes.
 - (10) To comply with all laws, ordinances, and regulations affecting the property.
- (11) To pay or reimburse the Government for expenses reasonably necessary or incidental to the protection of the lien and priority hereof and to the enforcement of or the compliance with the provisions hereof and of the note and any supplementary agreement (whether before or after default), including but not limited to costs of evidence of title to and survey of the property, costs of recording
- (12) Except as otherwise provided in the Farmers Home Administration regulations, neither the property nor any portion thereof or interest therein shall be leased, assigned, sold, transferred, or encumbered, voluntarily or otherwise, without the written consent of the Government. The Government shall have the sole and exclusive rights as mortgagee hereinunder, including but not limited to the power to grant consents, partial releases, subordinations, and satisfaction, and no insured holder shall have any right, title or interest

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in or to the lien or any benefits hereof. All rents, profits, and income, including any amounts arising out of an agreement by which the Borrower substantially reduces its use of the property in return for payments, are hereby assigned to the Government for the purpose of discharging the debt hereby secured. Permission is hereby given to the Borrower, so long as no default exists hereunder, to collect such rents, profits and income for use in accordance with the provisions of the borrower's agreement with Farmers Home Administration and the applicable regulations.

(13) At all reasonable times the Government and its agents may inspect the property to ascertain whether the covenants and

agreements contained herein or in any supplementary agreement are being performed.

- (14) This instrument secures to the Government the repayment of the debt evidenced by the note, including all adjustments, renewals, extensions or modifications in the interest rate, payment terms or balance due on the loan; the payment of all other sums, with interest, advanced under paragraph 4; and the performance or Borrower's covenants and agreements under this instrument and the note. The Government may (a) adjust the interest rate, payment, terms or balance due on the loan, (b) increase the mortgage by an amount equal to deferred interest on the outstanding principal balance, (c) extend or defer the maturity of, and renew and reschedule the payments on, the debt evidenced by the note or any indebtedness to the Government secured by this instrument, (d) release any party who is liable under the note or for the debt from liability to the Government, (e) release portions of the property and subordinate its lien, and (f) waive any other of its rights under this instrument. Any and all this can and will be done without affecting the lien or the priority of this instrument or Borrower's or any other party's liability to the Government for payment of the note or debt secured by this instrument unless the Government says otherwise in writing. HOWEVER, any forbearance by the Government—whether once or often—in exercising any right or remedy under this instrument, or otherwise afforded by applicable law, shall not be a waiver of or preclude the exercise of any such right or remedy.
- (15) If at any time it shall appear to the Government that Borrower may be able to obtain a loan from a production credit association, a Federal land bank, or other responsible cooperative or private credit source, at reasonable rates and terms for loans for similar purposes and periods of time, Borrower will, upon the Governments's request, apply for and accept such loan in sufficient amount to pay the note and any indebtedness secured hereby and to pay for any stock necessary to be purchased in a cooperative lending agency in connection with such loan.
- (16) Default hereunder shall constitute default under any other real estate or crop or chattel security instrument held or insured by the Government and executed or assumed by Borrower, and default under any such other security instrument shall constitute default hereunder.
- (17) SHOULD DEFAULT occur in the performance or discharge of any obligation in this instrument or secured by this instrument, or should any one of the parties named as Borrower die or be declared an incompetent, a bankrupt, or an insolvent, or make an assignment for the benefit of creditors, the Government, at its option, with or without notice, may: (a) declare the entire amount unpaid under the note and any indebtedness to the Government hereby secured immediately due and payable, (b) for the account of Borrower incur and pay reasonable expenses for repair or maintenance of and take possession of, operate or rent the property, (c) upon application by it and production of this instrument without other evidence and without notice of hearing of said application, have a receiver appointed for the property, with the usual powers of receivers in like cases, (d) foreclose this instrument as provided herein or by law, and (e) enforce any and all other rights and remedies provided herein or by present or future law.

 (18) The proceeds of foreclosure sale shall be applied in the following order to the payment of: (a) costs and expenses incident
- (18) The proceeds of foreclosure sale shall be applied in the following order to the payment of: (a) costs and expenses incident to enforcing or complying with the provisions hereof, (b) any prior liens required by law or a competent court to be so paid, (c) the debt evidenced by the note and all indebtedness to the Government secured hereby, (d) inferior liens of record required by law or a competent court to be so paid, (e) at the Government's option, any other indebtedness of Borrower owing to or insured by the Government, and (f) any balance to Borrower. At foreclosure or other sale of all or any part of the property, the Government and its agents may bid and purchase as a stranger and may pay the Government's share of the purchase price by crediting such amount on any debts of Borrower owing to or insured by the Government, in the order prescribed above.

 (19) Borrower agrees that the Government will not be bound by any present or future laws, (a) providing for valuation, appraisal,
- (19) Borrower agrees that the Government will not be bound by any present or future laws, (a) providing for valuation, appraisal, homestead or exemption of the property, (b) prohibiting maintenance of an action for a deficiency judgement or limiting the amount thereof or the time within which such action may be brought, (c) prescribing any other statute of limitations, (d) allowing any right of redemption or possession following any foreclosure sale, or (e) limiting the conditions which the Government may by regulation impose, including the interest rate it may charge, as a condition of approving a transfer of the property to a new Borrower. Borrower expressly waives the benefit of any such State law. Borrower hereby relinquishes, waives, and conveys all rights, inchoate or consummate, of descent, dower, and curtesy.
- (20) If any part of the loan for which this instrument is given shall be used to finance the purchase, construction or repair of property to be used as an owner-occupied dwelling (herein called "the dwelling") and if Borrower intends to sell or rent the dwelling and has obtained the Government's consent to do so (a) neither Borrower nor anyone authorized to act for Borrower will, after receipt of a bona fide offer, refuse to negotiate for the sale or rental of the dwelling or will otherwise make unavailable or deny the dwelling to anyone because of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, handicap, or familial status, and (b) Borrower recognizes as illegal and hereby disclaims, and will not comply with or attempt to enforce any restrictive covenants on the dwelling relating to race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, handicap, or familial status.
- (21) Borrower further agrees that the loan(s) secured by this instrument will be in default should any loan proceeds be used for a purpose that will contribute to excessive erosion of highly erodible land or to the conversion of wetlands to produce an agricultural commodity, as further explained in 7 CFR Part 1940, Subpart G, Exhibit M.
- (22) This instrument shall be subject to the present regulations of the Farmers Home Administration, and to its future regulations not inconsistent with the express provisions hereof.
- (23) Notices given hereunder shall be sent by certified mail, unless otherwise required by law, addressed, unless and until some other address is designated in a notice so given, in the case of the Government to Farmers Home Administration, United States Department of Agriculture, at the mailing address mentioned above, and in the case of Borrower at the address shown in the Farmers Home Administration Finance Office records (which normally will be the same as the post office address shown above).
- (24) If any provision of this instrument or application hereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, such invalidity will not affect other provisions or applications of the instrument which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to that end the provisions hereof are declared to be severable.

EXECUTED this	24th	date of	May		, 19 200 5
Partners	hip or Corporation			Individual(s)	38383
(Nam	e of Borrower)				
Ву:		Satt W.C	``		
By:		SCOTT W. (CHEYNE	N	
Attest:		JANINE M.	CHEYNE		
[Corpo	orate Seal]				
	ACKNOWLEDGME	NT FOR INDIV	/IDUAL	LS .	
STATE OF OREGON COUNTY OF <u>KLAMATH</u>	} ss:				·
The foregoing instrum	ent was acknowledged before	me this 24t	h	day of	May ,
19 2005by SCOTT W.	CHEYNE and JANINE M.	CHEYNE, husba	nd and	wife	
	(Nam	e of persons acknow	vledging)		
Notar OFFICIAL SE ROWENA A. C MOTARY PUBLIC- COMMISSION NO MY COMMISSION EXPIRE	EAL (HASE OREGON 389571 My Commissi	Notary Public of	A . f and for t 3-19-	Chase the State of Oreg 2009	on
	ACKNOWLEDGME	NT FOR A PAI	RTNER	SHIP	
STATE OF OREGON COUNTY OF	} ss:				
The foregoing instrume	nt was acknowledged before me	this		day of _	
19 by	f acknowledging partners)	on behalf of			a partnership.
(Names o	f acknowledging partners)		(Name	of partnership)	•
[Notary Seal]					
		Notary Public o	of and for i	the State of Oreg	on
	My Commissi	on expires		<i></i>	
	ACKNOWLEDGMI	ENT FOR A CC	RPOR	ATION	
STATE OF OREGON COUNTY OF	} ss:				
The foregoing instrur	nent was acknowledged before	re me this		day of	
19 by	lame of Corporate Officer)				
			•	e of Corporate C	
of(Name of Corpo	orabon), a, a(Stat	e of Incorporation)	corp	oration, on behal	f of the corporation.
	·	-			
[Notary Seal]		Notary Public o	of and for	the State of Ores	2011
	My Commiss	ion expires	-		
	My Confinits	ion expires			

United States v. Cheyne, 1:18-cv-1822

Complaint

Exhibit C, Page 4 of 5

38384

Continuation and became a part of USDA-FmHA 1927-1 OR CHEYNE, Scott W. and Janine M.

EXHIBIT "A" LEGAL DESCRIPTION

A parcel of land situate in Section 27, Township 40 South, Range 9 East of the Willamette Meridian, Klamath County, Oregon, being more particularly described as follows:

Beginning at the ¼ Section corner common to Sections 22 and 27, Township 40 South, Range 9 East of the Willamette Meridian, thence South 0 degrees 31' 15" East along the North-South centerline of said Section 27, 3421.73 feet to a point; thence South 38 degrees 01' West 431.2 feet to a point on the Northerly right of way line of the Lower Klamath Lake Road, as the same is presently located and constructed, thence Northwesterly along said Northerly right of way line 1830 feet, more or less, to a point on the East-West centerline of said Section 27; thence North 89 degrees 32'50" East along said East-West centerline 414.50 feet to the center West 1/16 corner of said Section 27; thence North 0 degrees 21'10" West 2634.13 feet to the West 1/16 corner common to Sections 22 and 27; thence North 89 degrees 51'30" East, 1301.60 feet to the point of beginning.

SCOTT W. CHEYNE, Borrower

JANINE M. CHEYNE, Borrower

Klamath County, Oregon FSA 1927-1M OR 06/02/2006 09:37:41 AM (05-12-05)Pages 5 Fee: \$41.00 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Farm Service Agency RECEIVED * Used old form MORTGAGE FOR OREGON New newsion mas not auditable inti JUN - 7 2006 After recording, return this document to: USDA 6-10-2005 USDA/Farm Service Agency Klamath County FSA 2316 South 6th Street Suite C Klamath Falls, OR 97601 This Space Reserved For County Filing Officer Use Only THIS MORTGAGE ("instrument") is made on May 30 , 20 06 . The mortgagor is Scott W. Cheyne and Janine M. Cheyne, husband and wife ("Borrower") whose mailing address is PO Box 448, Midland, OR 97634 . This instrument is given to the United States of America, acting through the Farm Service Agency, United States Department of Agriculture ("Government") located at 2316 South 6th Street, Suite C, Klamath Falls, OR 97601 This instrument secures the following promissory notes, assumption agreements, and/or shared appreciation agreements (collectively called "note"), which have been executed or assumed by Borrower unless otherwise noted, are payable to the Government, and authorize acceleration of the entire debt upon any default: Annual Rate Due Date of Final Date of Instrument Principal Amount of Interest <u>Installment</u> 05/30/2006 \$56,975.95 4.250% May 30, 2021 05/30/2006 \$53,200.00 5.125% May 30, 2007 (The interest rate for any limited resource farm ownership or limited resource operating loans secured by this instrument may be increased as provided in Government regulations and the note.) By execution of this instrument, Borrower acknowledges receipt of all of the proceeds of the loan or loans evidenced by the above note. This instrument secures to the Government: (1) payment of the note and all extensions, renewals, and modifications thereof; (2) recapture of any amount due under any Shared Appreciation Agreement entered into pursuant to 7 U.S.C. § 2001; (3) payment of all advances and expenditures, with interest, made by the Government; and (4) the obligations and covenants of Borrower set forth in this instrument, the note, and any other loan In consideration of any loan made by the Government under the Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act, 7 U.S.C. § 1921 et seq. as

Oregon, County or Counties of Klamath

A Parcel of land situate in Section 27, Township 40 South, Range 9 East of the Willamette Meridian, Klamath County, Oregon, being more particularly described as follows:

evidenced by the note, Borrower irrevocably mortgages, grants and conveys to Government the following described property situated in the State of

Beginning at the 1/4 Section corner common to Sections 22 and 27, Township 40 South, Range 9 East of the Willamette Meridian, thence South 0 degrees 31'15" East along the North-South centerline of said Section 27, 3421.73 feet to a point; thence South 38 degrees 01' West 431.2 feet to a point on the Northerly right of way line of the Lower Klamath Lake Road, as the same is presently located and constructed, thence Northwesterly along said Northerly right of way line 1830 feet, more or

Initial date 530 CL

FSA-1927-1M OR (05-12-05) Page 1 of 6

less, to a point on the Wast-West centerline of said Section 27; thence North 89 degrees 32' 50" East along said East-West centerline 414.50 feet to the center West 1/16 corner of said Section 27; thence North 0 degrees 21'10" West 2634.13 feet to the West 1/16 corner common to Sections 22 and 27; thence North 89 degrees 51'30" feet East, 1301.60 feet to the point of beginning.

(For Additional Legal Description, See Exhibit "A" Attached)

together with all rights (including the rights to mining products, gravel, oil, gas, coal or other minerals), interests, easements, fixtures, hereditaments, appurtenances, and improvements now or later attached thereto (including, but not limited to, irrigations systems, including pumps, motors, electrical panels, pipe, sprinklers, and other accessories pertaining thereto; seed cleaning and storage systems, including cleaners, elevators, pipe, scales, baggers, fans, motors, electrical panels, and other accessories pertaining thereto; milking, milk handling, and milk storage systems, and other accessories pertaining thereto; manure handling systems; livestock feeding systems; whether or not attached to the real estate), the rents, issues and profits thereof, revenues and income therefrom, all water, water rights, water certificates, water permits, water allotments, and water stock pertaining thereto no matter how evidenced, and all payments at any time owing to Borrower by virtue of any sale, lease, transfer, or condemnation of any part thereof or interest therein (collectively called "the property"). This instrument constitutes a security agreement and financing statement under the Uniform Commercial Code and creates a security interest in all items which may be deemed to be personal property, including but not limited to proceeds and accessions, that are now or hereafter included in, affixed, or attached to "the property."

Borrower COVENANTS that Borrower is lawfully seised of the estate hereby conveyed and has the right to mortgage, grant and convey the property and that the property is unencumbered, except for encumbrances of record. Borrower warrants and will defend the title to the property against all claims and demands, subject to any encumbrances of record.

This instrument combines uniform covenants for national use and non-uniform covenants with limited variations by jurisdiction to constitute a uniform mortgage covering real property.

UNIFORM COVENANTS. Borrower COVENANTS AND AGREES as follows:

- 1. Payment. Borrower shall pay promptly when due any indebtedness to the Government secured by this instrument.
- 2. Fees. Borrower shall pay to the Government such fees and other charges that may now or later be required by Government regulations.
- 3. Application of payments. Unless applicable law or Government's regulations provide otherwise all payments received by the Government shall be applied in the following order of priority: (a) to advances made under this instrument; (b) to accrued interest due under the note; (c) to principal due under the note; (d) to late charges and other fees and charges.
- 4. Taxes, liens, etc. Borrower shall pay when due all taxes, liens, judgments, encumbrances, and assessments lawfully attaching to or assessed against the property and promptly deliver to the Government without demand receipts evidencing such payments.
- 5. Assignment. Borrower grants and assigns as additional security all the right, title and interest in: (a) the proceeds of any award or claim for damages, direct or consequential, in connection with any condemnation or taking by eminent domain or otherwise of any part of the property, or for conveyance in lieu of condemnation; (b) all bonuses, rentals, royalties, damages, delay rentals and income that may be due or become due and payable to the Borrower or Borrower's assigns under any existing or future oil, gas, mining or mineral lease covering any portion of the property; and (c) all rents, issues, profits, income and receipts from the property and from all existing or future leases, subleases, licenses, guaranties and any other agreements for the use and occupancy of any portion of the property, including any extensions, renewals, modifications or substitutions of such agreements. Borrower warrants the validity and enforceability of this assignment.

Borrower authorizes and directs payment of such money to the Government until the debt secured by this instrument is paid in full. Such money may, at the option of the Government, be applied on the debt whether due or not. The Government shall not be obligated to collect such money, but shall be responsible only for amounts received by the Government. In the event any item so assigned is determined to be personal property, this instrument will also be regarded as a security agreement.

Borrower will promptly provide the Government with copies of all existing and future leases. Borrower warrants that as of the date of executing this instrument no default exists under existing leases. Borrower agrees to maintain, and to require the tenants to comply with, the leases and any applicable law. Borrower will obtain the Government's written authorization before Borrower consents to sublet, modify, cancel, or otherwise alter the leases, or to assign, compromise, or encumber the leases or any future rents. Borrower will hold the Government harmless and indemnify the Government for any and all liability, loss or damage that the Government may incur as a consequence of this assignment.

Initial date 5-30 (

FSA-1927-1M OR (05-12-05) Page 2 of 6

- 6. **Insurance.** Borrower shall keep the property insured as required by and under insurance policies approved by the Government and, at its request, deliver such policies to the Government. If property is located in a designated flood hazard area, Borrower also shall keep property insured as required by 42 U.S.C. § 4001 et seq. and Government regulations. All insurance policies and renewals shall include a standard mortgagee clause.
- 7. Advances by Government. The Government may at any time pay any other amounts required by this instrument to be paid by Borrower and not paid by Borrower when due, as well as any cost for the preservation, protection, or enforcement of this lien, as advances for the account of Borrower. Advances shall include, but not be limited to, advances for payments of real property taxes, special assessments, prior liens, hazard insurance premiums, and costs of repair, maintenance, and improvements. All such advances shall bear interest at the same rate as the note which has the highest interest rate. All such advances, with interest, shall be immediately due and payable by Borrower to the Government without demand. No such advance by the Government shall relieve Borrower from breach of Borrower's covenant to pay. Any payment made by Borrower may be applied on the note or any secured debt to the Government, in any order the Government determines.
- 8. Protection of lien. Borrower shall pay or reimburse the Government for expenses reasonably necessary or incidental to the protection of the lien and its priority and the enforcement or compliance with this instrument and the note. Such expenses include, but are not limited to: costs of evidence of title to, and survey of, the property, costs of recording this and other instruments; attorneys' fees, trustees' fees; court costs, and expenses of advertising, selling, and conveying the property.
 - 9. Authorized purposes. Borrower shall use the loan evidenced by the note solely for purposes authorized by the Government.
- 10. Repair and operation of property. Borrower shall: (a) maintain improvements in good repair; (b) make repairs required by the Government; (c) comply with all farm conservation practices and farm management plans required by the Government; and (d) operate the property in a good and husbandlike manner. Borrower shall not (e) abandon the property; (f) cause or permit waste, lessening or impairment of the property; or (g) cut, remove, or lease any timber, gravel, oil, gas, coal, or other minerals without the written consent of the Government, except as necessary for ordinary domestic purposes.
 - 11. Legal compliance. Borrower shall comply with all laws, ordinances, and regulations affecting the property.
- 12. **Transfer or encumbrance of property.** Except as provided by Government regulations, the Borrower shall not lease, assign, sell, transfer, or encumber, voluntarily or otherwise, any of the property without the written consent of the Government. The Government may grant consents, partial releases, subordinations, and satisfactions in accordance with Government regulations.
- 13. **Inspection.** At all reasonable times the Government may inspect the property to ascertain whether the covenants and agreements contained in this instrument are being performed.
- 14. Hazardous substances. Borrower shall not cause or permit the presence, use, disposal, storage, or release of any hazardous substances on or in the property. The preceding sentence shall not apply to the presence, use, or storage on the property of small quantities of hazardous substances that are generally recognized to be appropriate to normal use and maintenance of the property. Borrower covenants that Borrower has made full disclosure of any such known, existing hazardous conditions affecting the property. Borrower shall not do, nor allow anyone else to do, anything affecting the property that is in violation of any federal, state, or local environmental law or regulation. Borrower shall promptly give the Government written notice of any investigation, claim, demand, lawsuit or other action by any governmental or regulatory agency or private party involving the property and any hazardous substance or environmental law or regulation of which Borrower has actual knowledge. If Borrower learns, or is notified by any governmental or regulatory authority, that any removal or other remediation of any hazardous substance affecting the property is necessary, Borrower shall promptly take all necessary remedial actions in accordance with applicable environmental law and regulations. As used in this paragraph, "hazardous substances" are those substances defined as toxic or hazardous substances by environmental law and the following substances: gasoline, kerosene, other flammable or toxic petroleum products, toxic pesticides and herbicides, volatile solvents, materials containing asbestos or formaldehyde, and radioactive materials. As used in this paragraph, "environmental law" means Federal laws and regulations and laws and regulations of the jurisdiction where the property is located that relate to health, safety or environmental protection.
- 15. Adjustment; release; waiver; forbearance. In accordance with Government regulations, the Government may (a) adjust the interest rate, payment, terms or balance due on the loan, (b) increase the mortgage by an amount equal to deferred interest on the outstanding principal balance, (c) extend or defer the maturity of, and renew and reschedule the payments on the note, (d) release any party who is liable under the note from liability to the Government, (e) release portions of the property and subordinate its lien, and (f) waive any other of its rights under this instrument. Any and all of this can and will be done without affecting the lien or the priority of this instrument or Borrower's liability to the Government for payment of the note secured by this instrument unless the Government provides otherwise in writing. HOWEVER, any forbearance by the Government whether once or often in exercising any right or remedy under this instrument, or otherwise afforded by applicable law, shall not be a waiver of or preclude the exercise of any such right or remedy.
- 16. **Graduation.** If the Government determines that Borrower may be able to obtain a loan from a responsible cooperative or private credit source at reasonable rates and terms for loans for similar purposes and periods of time, Borrower will, upon the Government's request, apply for and accept such a loan in sufficient amount to pay the note secured by this instrument and to pay for stock necessary to be purchased in a cooperative lending agency in connection with such loan.
- 17. Forfeiture. Borrower shall be in default if any forfeiture action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, is begun that in the Government's good faith judgment could result in forfeiture of the property or otherwise materially impair the lien created by this instrument or the Government's security interest. Borrower may cure such default by causing the action or proceeding to be dismissed with a ruling that precludes forfeiture of the Borrower's interest in the property or other material impairment of the lien created by this security instrument or the Government's security interest.
- 18. False statement. Borrower also shall be in default if Borrower, during the loan application process, gave materially false or inaccurate information or statements to the Government (or failed to provide the Government with any material information) in connection with the loan evidenced by the note.
- 19. Cross Collateralization. Default under this instrument shall constitute default under any other security instrument held by the Government and executed or assumed by Borrower. Default under any other such security instrument shall constitute default under this instrument.
- 20. **Highly erodible land; wetlands**. Any loan secured by this instrument will be in default if Borrower uses any loan proceeds for a purpose that will contribute to excessive erosion of highly erodible land or to the conversion of wetlands to produce an agricultural commodity as provided in 7 C.F.R. part 1940, subpart G, or any successor Government regulation.

Initial 64 date 5 30 -07

FSA-1927-1M OR (05-12-05) Page 3 of 6

- 21. **Non-discrimination.** If any part of the loan for which this instrument is given shall be used to finance the purchase, construction or repair of property to be used as an owner-occupied dwelling (herein called "the dwelling") and if Borrower intends to sell or rent the dwelling and has obtained the Government's consent to do so (a) neither Borrower nor anyone authorized to act for Borrower will, after receipt of a bona fide offer, refuse to negotiate for the sale or rental of the dwelling or will otherwise make unavailable or deny the dwelling to anyone because of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, disability, familial status or age, and (b) Borrower recognizes as illegal and hereby disclaims, and will not comply with or attempt to enforce any restrictive covenants on the dwelling relating to race, color, religion, sex, national origin, disability, familial status or age.
- 22. Notices. Notices given under this instrument shall be sent by certified mail unless otherwise required by law. Such notices shall be addressed, unless and until some other address is designated in a notice, in the case of the Government to the State Executive Director of the Farm Service Agency at the mailing address shown above, and in the case of Borrower at the address shown in the Government's Finance Office records (which normally will be the same as the mailing address shown above).
- 23. Governing law; severability. This instrument shall be governed by Federal law. If any provision of this instrument or the note or its application to any person or circumstances is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this instrument or the note which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application. The provisions of this instrument are severable. This instrument shall be subject to the present regulations of the Government, and to its future regulations not inconsistent with the express provisions hereof. All powers and agencies granted in this instrument are coupled with an interest and are irrevocable by death or otherwise; and the rights and remedies provided in this instrument are cumulative to remedies provided by law.
- 24. Successors and assigns; joint and several covenants. The covenants and agreements of this instrument shall bind and benefit the successors and assigns of Government and Borrower. Borrower's covenants and agreements shall be joint and several. Any Borrower who co-signs this instrument but does not execute the Note: (a) is co-signing this instrument only to mortgage, grant and convey that Borrower's interest in the property under this instrument; (b) is not personally obligated to pay the sums secured by this instrument; and (c) agrees that the Government and any other Borrower may agree to extend, modify, forbear or make any accommodations with regard to the terms of this instrument or the note without that Borrower's consent.
- 25. **No merger.** If this instrument is on a leasehold, Borrower shall comply with all the provisions of the lease. If Borrower acquires fee title to the property, the leasehold and the fee title shall not merge unless the Government agrees to the merger in writing. If the property is conveyed to the Government, title shall not merge (unless the Government elects otherwise) and the lien provided under this instrument shall not be affected by such conveyance.
 - 26. Time is of the essence. Time is of the essence in the Borrower's performance of all duties and obligations under this instrument.

NON-UNIFORM COVENANTS. Borrower further COVENANTS AND AGREES as follows:

- 27. **Default; death; incompetence; bankruptcy.** Should default occur in the performance or discharge of any obligation in this instrument or secured by this instrument, or should the Borrower die or be declared incompetent, or should the Borrower be discharged in bankruptcy or declared an insolvent or make an assignment for the benefit of creditors, the Government, at its option, with or without notice, may: (a) declare the entire amount unpaid under the note and any debt to the Government hereby secured immediately due and payable, (b) for the account of Borrower incur and pay reasonable expenses for repair or maintenance of, and take possession of, operate or rent the property, (c) upon application by it and production of this instrument, without other evidence and without notice of hearing of said application, have a receiver appointed for the property, with the usual powers of receivers in like cases, (d) foreclose this instrument and sell the property as prescribed by law; and (e) enforce any and all other rights and remedies provided herein or by present or future law.
- 28. State law. Borrower agrees that the Government will not be bound by any present or future State laws, (a) providing for valuation, appraisal, homestead or exemption of the property, (b) prohibiting maintenance of any action for a deficiency judgment or limiting the amount thereof or the time within which such action must be brought, (c) prescribing any other statute of limitations, (d) allowing any right of redemption or possession following any foreclosure sale, or (e) limiting the conditions which the Government may by regulation impose, including the interest it may charge, as a condition of approving a transfer of the property to a new Borrower. Borrower expressly waives the benefit of any such State laws.
- 29. Assignment of leases and rents. Borrower agrees that the assignment of leases and rents in this instrument is immediately effective on the recording of this instrument. Upon default, the Borrower will receive any rents in trust for the Government, and Borrower will not commingle the rents with any other funds. Any amounts collected shall be applied at the Government's discretion first to costs of managing, protecting and preserving the property, and to any other necessary related expenses. Any remaining amounts shall be applied to reduce the debt evidenced by the note(s). Borrower agrees that the Government may demand that Borrower and Borrower's tenants pay all rents due or to become due directly to the Government if the Borrower defaults and the Government notifies Borrower of the default. Upon such notice, Borrower will endorse and deliver to the Government any payments of rents. If the Borrower becomes subject to a bankruptcy, then Borrower agrees that the Government is entitled to receive relief from the automatic stay in bankruptcy for the purpose of enforcing this assignment.
- 30. Application of foreclosure proceeds. The proceeds of foreclosure sale shall be applied in the following order to the payment of:
 (a) costs and expenses incident to enforcing or complying with this instrument, (b) any prior liens required by law or a competent court to be so paid,
 (c) the debt evidenced by the note and all other debt to the Government secured by this instrument, (d) inferior liens of record required by law or a competent court to be so paid, (e) at the Government's option, any other debt of Borrower to the Government and (f) any balance to Borrower. If the Government is the successful bidder at foreclosure or other sale of all or any part of the property, the Government may pay its share of the purchase price by crediting such amount on any debts of Borrower owing to the Government, in the order prescribed above.

Initial date 53006

FSA-1927-1M OR (05-12-05) Page 4 of 6

		For Individuals:
(Name of Borrower)		
Ву:	(SEAL)	SCOTT W. CHEYNE
Ву:	(SEAL)	JANINE M. CHEYNE (SEAL
Ву:	(SEAL)	(SEAL
Attest:	(SEAL)	(SEAL
[Entity Seal]		
	ACKNOWL	EDGMENTS
STATE OF OREGON COUNTY OF KLAMATH ss.	(Indivi	duals)
On this 30TH day of MAY M. CHEYNE, husband and wife	,20 _06_	, before me personally appeared SCOTT W. CHEYNE AND JANINE
OFFICIAL SEAL ROWENA A. CHASE NOTARY PUBLIC-OREG COMMISSION NO. 389	E GON	NOTARY PUBLIC of and for the State of Oregon My Commission expires: 03/17/2009
MY COMMISSION EXPIRES MAR	3333	
STATE OF OREGON ss.	(Partne	rship)
STATE OF OREGON COUNTY OF ss.	`	day of
STATE OF OREGON COUNTY OF The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me the (Name)	nis es of acknowledge	day of, 20, by, Partne
STATE OF OREGON COUNTY OF The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me the (Name)	nis es of acknowledge	day of

United States v. Cheyne, 1:18-cv-1822

Complaint

Exhibit D, Page 5 of 5

JS 44 (Rev. 06/17)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the

purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE C			DEFENDANTS		
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			Scott W. Cheyne		
			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Klamath (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.		
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Kathleen L. Bickers, AUS United States Attorney's 1000 SW Third Ave., Sui	SA Office, District of Oreg	on	Attorneys (If Known)		
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	ICTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)		RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plainti,
★ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)		TF DEF 1 X 1 Incorporated or Pr of Business In T	
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2	
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 🗖 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		oly) ORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	Click here for: Nature of BANKRUPTCY	of Suit Code Descriptions. OTHER STATUTES
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 385 Property Damage 385 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	Carrier Carr	422 Appeal 28 USC 158 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS 820 Copyrights 830 Patent 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY 861 HIA (1395ff) 862 Black Lung (923) 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 864 SSID Title XVI 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	□ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	moved from 3 the Court Cite the U.S. Civil Sta 28 U.S.C. § 1345	Appellate Court tute under which you are fi	Reinstated or Reopened Anothe (specify,	er District Litigation Transfer	
	Real Estate Morto	gage Foreclosure			104
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND: ☐ Yes ☒No	
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	
DATE 10/15/2018		signature of attor /s Kathleen L. Bio	NEY OF RECORD kers, OSB #85151		
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUD	OGE